# Dagstuhl Seminar 23442

### Approaches and Applications of Inductive Programming (12th AAIP)

Oct 29 - Nov 03, 2023 <u>https://www.dagstuhl.de/23442</u>

Organizers:

- <u>Luc De Raedt</u> (KU Leuven, BE)
- <u>Richard Evans</u> (DeepMind London, GB)
- <u>Andrew Cropper</u> (University of Oxford, GB)
- <u>Ute Schmid</u> (Universität Bamberg, DE)

## **Tentative Schedule**

### Monday, Oct 30

Chair: Ute Schmid

09:00-10:00	Welcome – Organizers (Topic and goals of the seminar) Short Introduction – Participants	
10:00-10:30	Coffee Break	
10:30-11:00	Talk (25+5) Neuro-symbolic IP – Luc de Raedt	
11:00-11:30	Talk (25+5) IP Focus: Learning and Planning – Hector Geffner	
11:30-12:00	Discussion	
12:15-13:30	Lunch Break	
Chair: Luc De Raedt		
13:30-14:00	Talk (25+5) XAI and IP – Ute Schmid & Bettina Finzel	
14:00-14:30	Talk (25+5) IP and Generative AI/LLMs – Gust Verbruggen	
14:30-15:30	<ul> <li>Short Talks (15+5 min)</li> <li>Making Program Synthesis Fast on a GPU – Martin Berger</li> <li>On the Need of Learning Disjointness Axioms for Knowledge Graph Refinement and for Making Knowledge Graph Embedding Methods More Robust – Claudia d'Amato</li> </ul>	
15:30-16:00	Coffee Break	
16:00-16:40	<ul> <li>Short Talks (15+5 min)</li> <li>Abstraction for Answer Set Programs – Zeynep Saribatur</li> <li>Using Program Synthesis to Model Strategy Diversity in Human Visual Reasoning – Maithilee Kunda</li> </ul>	
17:00-17:30	<ul> <li>Demo Session 1</li> <li>RDFrules: A Swiss knife for relational association rule learning, classification and knowledge graph completion – Tomas Kliegr</li> </ul>	
18:00–19:00	Dinner	

## Tuesday, Oct 31 (Halloween)

Chair: Ute Schmid		
09:00-10:00	Talks (25+5) ILP – Sebastijan Dumančić	
	Talk (25+5) Deep Rule Learning – Johannes Fürnkranz	
	Discussion	
10:30-11:00	Coffee Break	
11:00-12:00	<ul> <li>Talks (25+5) – Cognitive Aspects of IP</li> <li>Human-like Few-Shot Learning via Bayesian Reasoning over Natural Language – Kevin Ellis</li> <li>The child as hacker – Josh Rule</li> </ul>	
12:15-13:30	Lunch	
Chair: Luc De Raedt		
13:30-14:00	Talk (25+5) Cognitive Aspects of IP continued On Using Natural Language for Self-programming in Cognitive Architectures – Frank Jäkel	
14:00-14:50	Setting up discussion groups	
14:50-15:20	<ul> <li>Demo Session 2</li> <li>Introduction to Louise – Stassa Patsantzis</li> </ul>	
15:20	Photo	
15:30-16:00	Coffee Break	
16:00-17:30	Discussion Groups (1) Search – how to avoid it – symbolic vs. subsymbolic (Hector) (2) Recent LLM models and IP/CogArch (Frank)	
17:15-18:00	Wrap-up	
18:00-19:00	Dinner	

#### Wednesday, Nov 1 (Bank Holiday in Germany)

Chair: Ute Schi	nid
09:00-10:00	<ul><li>Demo Session 3</li><li>Introduction to Popper – Celine Hocquette</li></ul>
10:00-10:30	<ul> <li>Short Talks (15+5 min) – Logic, anti-unification and other formal aspects of IP</li> <li>Probabilistic Inductive Logic Programming: Quo vadis? – Felix Weitkämper</li> </ul>
10:30-11:00	Coffee Break
11:00-11:30	<ul> <li>Short Talks (15+5 min) – Logic, anti-unification and other formal aspects of IP cont.</li> <li>Anti-Unification and Generalization – David Cerna</li> <li>Explainable models via compression of relational ensembles – Sriraam Natarajan</li> </ul>
11:30-12:15	Discussion Groups
12:15-13:30	Lunch
14:00-16:00	Walk
16:00-18:00	Ad hoc groups and activities
18:00-19:00	Dinner
Thursday, Nov 2	
Chair: Ute Sch	nid
09:00-10:00	<ul> <li>Short Talks (15+5 min) – Special Applications of IP</li> <li>Effects of explaining machine-learned logic programs for human comprehension</li> </ul>

- Effects of explaining machine-learned logic programs for human comprehension and discovery Ai Lun
- Meta-Interpretive Learning for Generalised Planning Stassa Patsantzis
- 10:00-10:30 Coffee Break

#### 10:30-11:45 Short Talks (15+5 min) – Special Applications of IP

- Relational program synthesis with numerical reasoning Celine Hocquette & Andrew Cropper
- A Neurodiversity-Inspired Solver for the Abstraction & Reasoning Corpus (ARC) Using Visual Imagery and Program Synthesis – Maithilee Kunda & James Ainooson
- QCBA: improving rule classifiers learned from quantitative data by recovering information lost by discretisation Tomas Kliegr
- 11:45-12:00 Planning Discussion Groups
- 12:15-13:30 Lunch

#### Chair: Ute Schmid

14:00-15:30	<ul> <li>Short Talks (15+5 min)</li> <li>Towards Programmatic Reinforcement Learning– Nathanaël Fijalkow</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Demo Session 4</li> <li>EmFORE, Learning Rules to Sort E-Mails into Folders – Gust Verbruggen</li> </ul>
15:30-16:00	Coffee Break
16:00-17:30 17:30-18:00	Continuation of Discussion Groups Reports from discussion groups

18:00-19:00 Dinner

#### Friday, Nov 3

Chair: Ute Schmid

09:00-10:30 Summary discussion, evaluation, action points

10:30-11:00 Coffee Break

11:00-12:15 Outlook, establishing collaborations

#### Please note:

- For the introductory round one slide should be prepared: Each participant gives her/his personal background and main research interests in max. 3 minutes, please upload your slide at <u>Dagstuhl</u> <u>Materials Page</u> (Use personal credentials as created in DOOR to log in)
- The schedule is rather flexibel, we currently scheduled longer talks at the first two days and short talks for the rest. Please also consider to give a demo of your IP system. If you are interested in giving a talk/demo please enter the information at <u>Dagstuhl Materials Page</u> (Use personal credentials as created in DOOR to log in)
- Please avoid conference-style talks -- these tend to provide more answers than questions. Bring questions, show current ideas and insights, not all the details (which are better discussed personally by the few people who are really interested).